Halifax Landfill
Branch Road
Halifax, Vermont

VTDEC Project# NS95-0165
Solid Waste Facility ID# WH280
KAS Job# 610110045

SPRING 2018 SEMI-ANNUAL WATER QUALITY MONITORING REPORT

July 25, 2018

Prepared for:

Town of Halifax
P.O. Box 45
Halifax, VT 05358

kas
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802 383.0486 p
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Introduction

KAS, Inc. (KAS) conducted a semi-annual water quality monitoring event on May 30, 2018 at the Halifax Landfill (Site Location Map and Site Map in Appendix A). A groundwater sample was collected from monitoring well MW-3 and analyzed for perfluorinated compounds (PFCs) via EPA Method 537 (short list). All sampling and analysis was conducted in accordance with the current landfill certification. The sample was field analyzed for temperature, pH, and specific conductance using a properly calibrated YSI® Pro Multi-Meter. The depth to water was gauged using a Geotech™ water level indicator.

At the request of the Town of Halifax, KAS also collected a water sample from the Phelan residence private supply well located at 1547 Branch Road, Halifax, Vermont. The sample was analyzed for PFCs. The Phelan well sampling results are included herein as they were reported in the same analytical laboratory report as the landfill monitoring well sampling. Sampling of private supply wells is not a current requirement in the landfill's certification or post-closure monitoring plan.

Results

Field measurements

Depth to water in MW-3 was measured at 6.50 feet below top of casing (btoc). The water temperature was 10.9 degrees Celsius and a pH value of 6.55 standard units was recorded at the time of sampling. The depth to water, temperature and pH measurements recorded are within range of historical measurements. A specific conductance reading of 388 µS/cm was noted at the time of sampling and is within range of historical fluctuations. Field measurement data is tabulated in Appendix B.

Laboratory results

Analytical testing indicated the presence of several PFCs in the groundwater sample collected from MW-3. A combined concentration of perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA) and perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS) in MW-3 was reported at 167.3 parts per trillion (ng/l) which exceeds the Vermont Groundwater Enforcement Standard (VGES) of 20 ng/l. No PFCs were detected above laboratory method detection limits in the trip blank sample. Current and historical analytical data is tabulated in Appendix B and a copy of the laboratory report is provided in Appendix C.

PFC concentrations at MW-3 increased compared to the previous sampling in October 2017 and are presently the highest reported to date. The data set is still limited and fluctuations in PFC concentrations continue over time. While an overall increasing trend appears apparent based on the linear trend R-square value (See Graph in Appendix B), a statistically significant trend has not been established. The figure on page 2 (Figure 1) is the concentration of total PFCs in MW-3 over time using a concentration linear trend generated by the Groundwater Spatio-Temporal Data Analysis Tool (GWSDAT Version 2.1). The solid green line shows the trend estimate and the dashed green lines are the 95% confidence intervals. The statistical significance of this trend is assessed using the Mann-Kendall trend test. If the Mann-Kendall p-value is below 0.05, then the estimated trend is statistically significantly different from 0, meaning that there is a trend within the data (GWSDAT User Manual v2.1). The Mann-Kendall p-value for MW-3 is 0.308; which is above 0.05, indicating a statistically relevant trend could not be established.

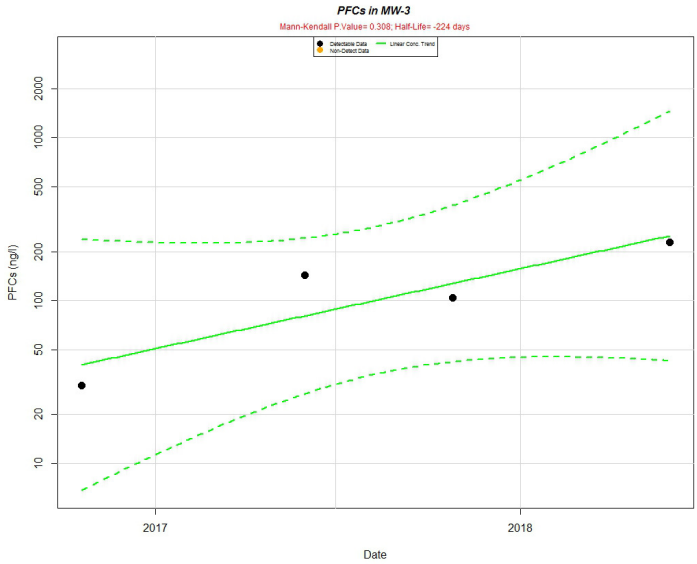


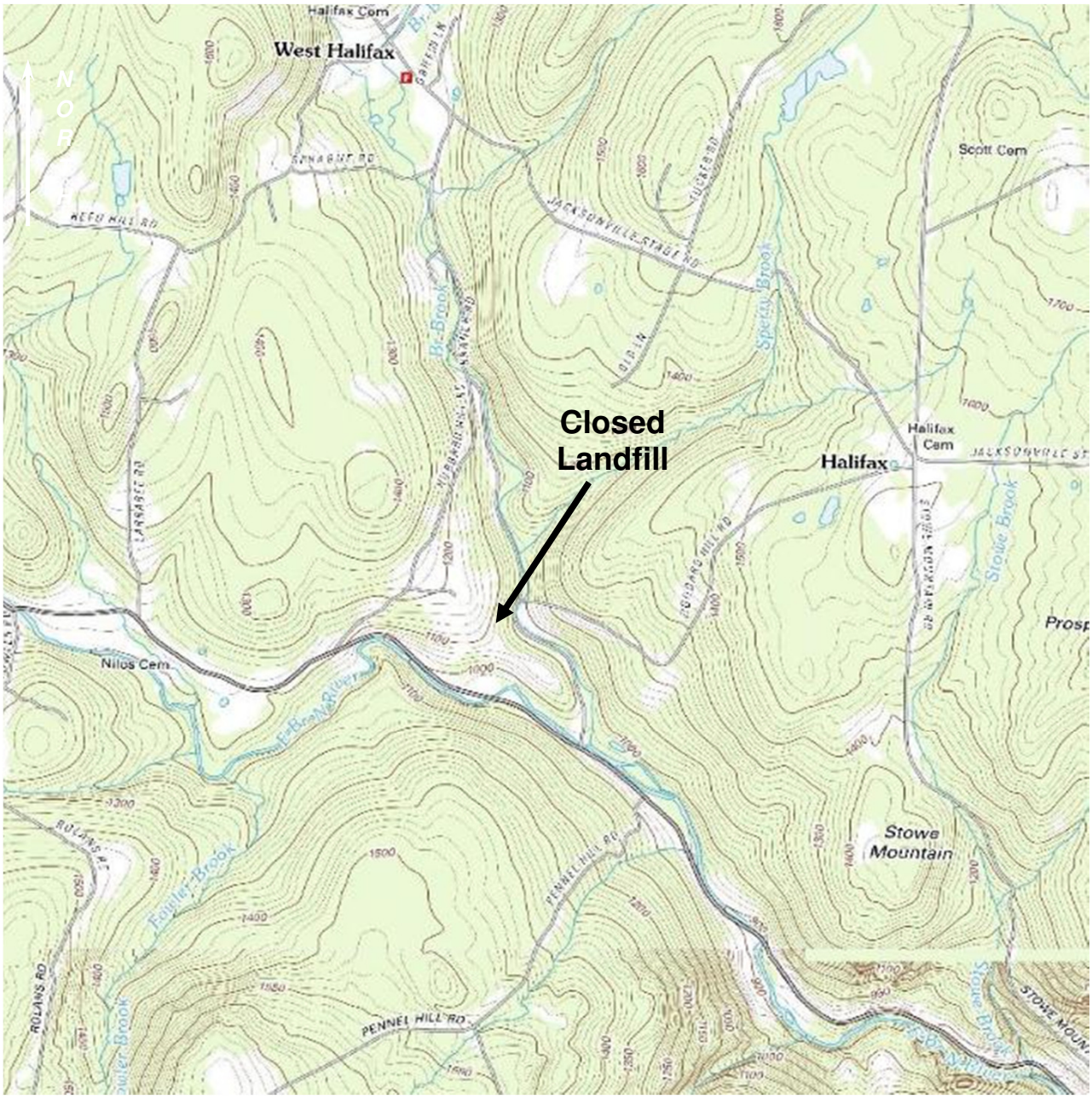
Figure 1. Total PFC concentration trend for monitoring wells MW-3

A seasonal correlation between PFC levels and depth to groundwater remains unclear. The next groundwater monitoring event is scheduled to occur in October 2018.

As previously stated in the introduction, the Town voluntarily elected to sample the nearby private supply well located at the Phelan residence for PFCs. A slight detection of PFOA of 1.66 ng/L was reported in the Phelan water sample. This detection is well below the applicable VGES of 20 ng/L. For quality assurance/quality control purposes, a field blank sample was prepared using laboratory provided "PFC-Free" blank water. A slightly higher detection of PFOA of 5.11 ng/L was reported in the field blank sample. The source of the detection in the field blank sample is unknown; no PFC sources were observed in close proximity to the sampling location (kitchen sink) and all sampling procedures were followed. Because the sampling location was post-treatment (after filters) and a slight detection was reported in the field blank sample, the reliability of the sampling results is uncertain.

APPENDIX A

Site Location Map and Site Map



KAS Job Number: 610110045

Source: http://anrmaps.vermont.gov/websites/anra5/

TOWN OF HALIFAX CLOSED LANDFILL

2044 Branch Road, Halifax, VT

Site Location Map

Date: 05/25/16	Drawing No. 0	Scale: NTS	By: CS

MONITORING WELL
SURFACE WATER SAMPLE
* montoring well and surface water locations are approximate

VTDEC Project: NS95-0165
KAS Job Number: 610110045
Source: Google Earth

HALIFAX CLOSED LANDFILL

2044 Branch Road, Halifax, VT

SITE MAP

Date: 07/31/17	Drawing No. 2	Scale: NTS	By: RT

APPENDIX B

Historical Sampling Data

kas

GROUNDWATER QUALITY SUMMARY

HALIFAX LANDFILL
HALIFAX, VT

MW-3

Parameter (PPM unless noted)	VGES	PAL	SAMPLING DATE: Aug-93	Dec-95	May-96	Nov-96	May-97	Oct-97	May-98	Oct-98	May-99	Oct-99	May-00	Dec-00	Oct-01	Jan-02	Jun-02	Dec-02	Jun-03
pH**	change of 1 ph unit		6.4	6.27	6.1	6.1	6.4	6.3	6.2	5.8	6.2	6	6.6	6.5	6.5	nt	6.5	6.6	6.7
Conductivity (µS/cm)**	change of 100 µs/cm		328	440	600	610	530	380	480	280	340	390	520	500	320	nt	nt	360	430
COD**	change of 25 ppm		6.9	ND<50	22	16	16	18	10	20	20	10	20	10	10	nt	30	20	20
Chloride*	250	125	14	27	29	26	20	1	17	8	14	ND<1	18	17	8	nt	15	10	12
Sodium* & ** (change of 10 ppm)	250	125	nt	23	28	27	23	15	18	11	14	nt	21	16	13	nt	39	11	16
Ca Hardness**	change of 100	NA	nt	nt	230	nt	230	160	220	120	150	190	230	190	130	nt	nt	130	220
Dissolved Chromium	0.1	0.05	nt	ND<0.05	ND<0.002	ND<0.002	0.003	ND<0.002	ND<0.002	0.004	ND<0.002	ND<0.002	ND<0.002	0.005	0.004	nt	ND<0.001	ND<0.001	ND<0.001
Dissolved Copper	1.3	0.65	nt	ND<0.05	ND<0.01	ND<0.01	0.03	ND<0.01	ND<0.01	0.02	ND<0.01	ND<0.01	0.01	0.02	0.002	nt	0.003	0.001	0.002
Dissolved Iron*	0.3	0.15	0.06	ND<0.05	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	0.18	nt	nt
Dissolved Manganese*	0.05	0.025	ND<0.02	ND<0.05	ND<0.005	0.046	0.22	0.075	0.38	0.45	0.21	0.067	0.12	0.28	0.015	nt	0.005	ND<0.005	ND<0.005
Dissolved Nickel	0.1	0.05	nt	ND<0.05	ND<0.01	ND<0.01	ND<0.01	ND<0.01	ND<0.01	ND<0.01	ND<0.01	nt	ND<0.01	ND<0.01	0.002	nt	0.003	ND<0.001	0.001
Dissolved Zinc*	5	2.5	nt	ND<0.05	0.07	0.057	0.095	0.015	0.058	0.042	0.013	0.015	0.014	0.024	0.24	nt	0.23	0.084	0.2
Dissolved Arsenic	0.05	0.005	nt	ND<0.010	ND<0.002	ND<0.01	ND<0.01	ND<0.01	ND<0.01	ND<0.01	ND<0.01	ND<0.01	ND<0.01	ND<0.01	0.003	nt	ND<0.001	ND<0.001	ND<0.001
Dissolved Cadmium	0.005	0.0025	nt	ND<0.005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.001	ND<0.001	ND<0.001	nt	ND<0.001	ND<0.001	ND<0.001	0.002	ND<0.001	ND<0.001	nt	ND<0.001	ND<0.001	ND<0.001
Dissolved Lead	0.015	0.005	nt	ND<0.005	ND<0.001	ND<0.01	ND<0.01	ND<0.01	ND<0.01	0.01	ND<0.01	ND<0.01	ND<0.01	ND<0.01	ND<0.001	nt	ND<0.001	ND<0.001	ND<0.001
Calcium	NA	NA	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	2.3	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt
Methylene Chloride	0.005	0.0005	ND<10	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	nt	ND<2	nt	nt	ND<5	nt	nt	nt	ND<5	nt	1600[E]	560

Parameter (PPM unless noted)	VGES	PAL	SAMPLING DATE: 11/3/03	6/17/04	10/28/04	12/1/05	5/6/06	10/6/06	5/7/07	10/7/07	5/8/08	10/24/08	5/15/09	10/22/09	5/10/10	10/13/10	5/25/11	10/26/11	5/8/12
pH**	change of 1 ph unit		6.1	6.1	ns	ns	nt	6.63	5.67	6.41	6.41	6.78	6.59	NR	6.15	6.49	6.03	6.63	6.70
Conductivity (µS/cm) **	change of 100 µs/cm		450	420	ns	ns	nt	391	329	128	128	413	92	108	83.4	223.3	83.8	387.6	599
Temperature (degrees C)	change of 5.6 deg C		nt	nt	ns	ns	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	10.9	11.7
Depth to Water (feet btoc)	NA	NA	nt	nt	ns	ns	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	4.60	4.41
COD**	change of 25 ppm		10	20	ns	ns	121	60	ND<10	50	10	<10	28	290	29	27	11	18	nt
Chloride*	250	125	12	12	ns	ns	1460	1	10	6	9	7	2.8	6.2	ND<2.5	5.7	4.3	12	6.2
Sodium* & ** (change of 10 ppm)	250	125	17	28	ns	ns	17.6	ND<5	15	ND<5	16	13	2.3	2.7	1.9	10	2	12	13
Ca Hardness**	change of 100	NA	170	180	ns	ns	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt
Dissolved Chromium	0.1	0.05	ND<0.001	ND<0.001	ns	ns	ND<0.002	ND<0.001	0.004	ND<0.001	0.002	ND<0.001	ND<0.02	ND<0.02	ND<0.005	ND<0.005	ND<0.005	ND<0.005	nt
Dissolved Copper	1.3	0.65	0.001	0.002	ns	ns	ND<0.05	0.002	0.01	0.002	0.002	ND<0.001	ND<0.02	ND<0.02	ND<0.02	ND<0.02	ND<0.02	ND<0.020	nt
Dissolved Iron*	0.3	0.15	ND<0.05	ND<0.05	ns	ns	0.35	0.1	3.6	0.08	ND<0.05	ND<0.05	0.17	0.88	0.1	0.11	0.2	ND<0.020	ND<0.020
Dissolved Manganese*	0.05	0.025	ND<0.005	ND<0.005	ns	ns	0.05	0.006	0.079	0.007	ND<0.005	ND<0.005	ND<0.02	0.15	ND<0.02	ND<0.02	ND<0.02	ND<0.020	ND<0.020
Dissolved Nickel	0.1	0.05	ND<0.001	0.002	ns	ns	ND<0.05	0.003	0.007	0.003	0.005	0.004	ND<0.02	ND<0.02	ND<0.005	ND<0.005	ND<0.005	ND<0.005	nt
Dissolved Zinc*	5	2.5	0.078	0.13	ns	ns	ND<0.01	0.047	0.045	0.033	0.013	0.007	ND<0.02	ND<0.02	ND<0.005	ND<0.005	0.007	ND<0.020	nt
Dissolved Arsenic	0.05	0.005	ND<0.001	ND<0.001	ns	ns	ND<0.002	ND<0.002	ND<0.001	ND<0.001	ND<0.001	ND<0.001	ND<0.002	ND<0.002	ND<0.001	ND<0.001	ND<0.001	ND<0.020	nt
Dissolved Cadmium	0.005	0.0025	ND<0.001	ND<0.001	ns	ns	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.001	ND<0.001	ND<0.001	ND<0.001	ND<0.002	ND<0.002	ND<0.002	ND<0.002	ND<0.002	ND<0.002	nt
Dissolved Lead	0.015	0.005	ND<0.001	ND<0.001	ns	ns	ND<0.002	ND<0.001	0.003	ND<0.001	ND<0.001	ND<0.001	ND<0.001	ND<0.001	ND<0.001	ND<0.001	ND<0.001	ND<0.001	nt
Calcium	NA	AN	nt	nt	ns	ns	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt
Methylene Chloride	0.005	0.0005	ND<5	ND<5	ns	ns	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt

continued on next page

Notes:

Only detected or previously detected volatile organic compounds are listed.

btoc = below top of casing

ND<xx = Not Detected< Detection Limit

VGES = Vermont Groundwater Enforcement Standard (December 2016)

PAL = Preventative Action Level (December 2016)

NA = No VGES/PAL available

Results reported above detection limits are indicated in bold.

ns = not sampled

nt = not tested during sampling round

* = secondary groundwater quality standards (mg/L or ppm)

** = maximum acceptable change (units as noted)

*** = All perfluorinated compound values reported in ng/L. Analysis via EPA Method 537 (short list)

VGES and PALs pertain to total metals and are provided for reference only

E - The reported value exceeds largest calibration standard. Extrapolation of the calibration curve was employed to obtain the reported value.

= exceeds PAL

= exceeds VGES

= exceeds max acceptable change

kas

GROUNDWATER QUALITY SUMMARY

HALIFAX LANDFILL
HALIFAX, VT

MW-3 (continued)

Parameter (PPM unless noted)	VGES	PAL	SAMPLING DATE: 10/9/12	5/30/13	10/16/13	5/15/14	10/21/14	5/28/15	10/29/15	May-16	10/19/16	5/30/2017	10/25/2017	5/30/2018
pH**	change of 1 ph unit		**6.06**	**6.71**	**6.09**	**6.05**	**5.73**	**6.56**	**6.71**	ns	nt	**7.04**	**6.51**	**6.55**
Conductivity (µS/cm)**	change of 100 µs/cm		**293**	**215.6**	**625**	**358.1**	**187**	**376**	**340.6**	ns	nt	**470.7**	**500**	**388**
Temperature (degrees C)	change of 5.6 deg C		**11.5**	**15.7**	**11.3**	**12.5**	**13.2**	**10.7**	**13.0**	ns	nt	**9.9**	**13.2**	**10.9**
Depth to Water (feet btoc)	NA	NA	**5.63**	**4.38**	**5.49**	**5.23**	**5.34**	**5.55**	**4.51**	ns	**6.87**	**5.07**	**4.85**	**6.50**
COD**	change of 25 ppm		nt	**22**	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	ns	nt	nt	nt	nt
Chloride*	250	125	**19**	**12**	**6.5**	**5.7**	**6.7**	**4.5**	**52**	ns	nt	nt	nt	nt
Sodium* & ** (change of 10 ppm)	250	125	**12**	**13**	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	ns	nt	nt	nt	nt
Dissolved Chromium	0.1	0.05	nt	ND<0.005	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	ns	nt	nt	nt	nt
Dissolved Copper	1.3	0.65	nt	ND<0.020	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	ns	nt	nt	nt	nt
Dissolved Iron*	0.3	0.15	ND<0.020	ND<0.020	**0.030**	**0.086**	**0.020**	ND<0.020	ND<0.020	ns	nt	nt	nt	nt
Dissolved Manganese*	0.05	0.025	ND<0.020	ND<0.020	ND<0.020	ND<0.020	ND<0.020	ND<0.020	ND<0.020	ns	nt	nt	nt	nt
Dissolved Nickel	0.1	0.05	nt	ND<0.005	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	ns	nt	nt	nt	nt
Dissolved Zinc*	5	2.5	nt	ND<0.020	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	ns	nt	nt	nt	nt
Dissolved Arsenic	0.05	0.005	nt	ND<0.001	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	ns	nt	nt	nt	nt
Dissolved Cadmium	0.005	0.0025	nt	ND<0.002	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	ns	nt	nt	nt	nt
Dissolved Lead	0.015	0.0015	nt	ND<0.001	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	ns	nt	nt	nt	nt
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)***	NA	NA	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	ns	ND<11	ND<6.6	ND<6.6	**3.75**
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)***	NA	NA	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	ns	ND<3.8	**11.7**	**9.2**	**13.1**
Perfluoroheptanioic acid (PFHpA)***	NA	NA	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	ns	**2.06**	**22**	**13.2**	**41.2**
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)***	20	10	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	ns	**11.5**	**78.2**	**44.9**	**134**
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)***			nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	ns	**16.7**	**32.1**	**37**	**33.3**
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)***	NA	NA	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	nt	ns	ND<2.3	ND<1.5	ND<1.5	**1.9**

Notes:
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ND<xx = Not Detected< Detection Limit
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PAL = Preventative Action Level (December 2016)
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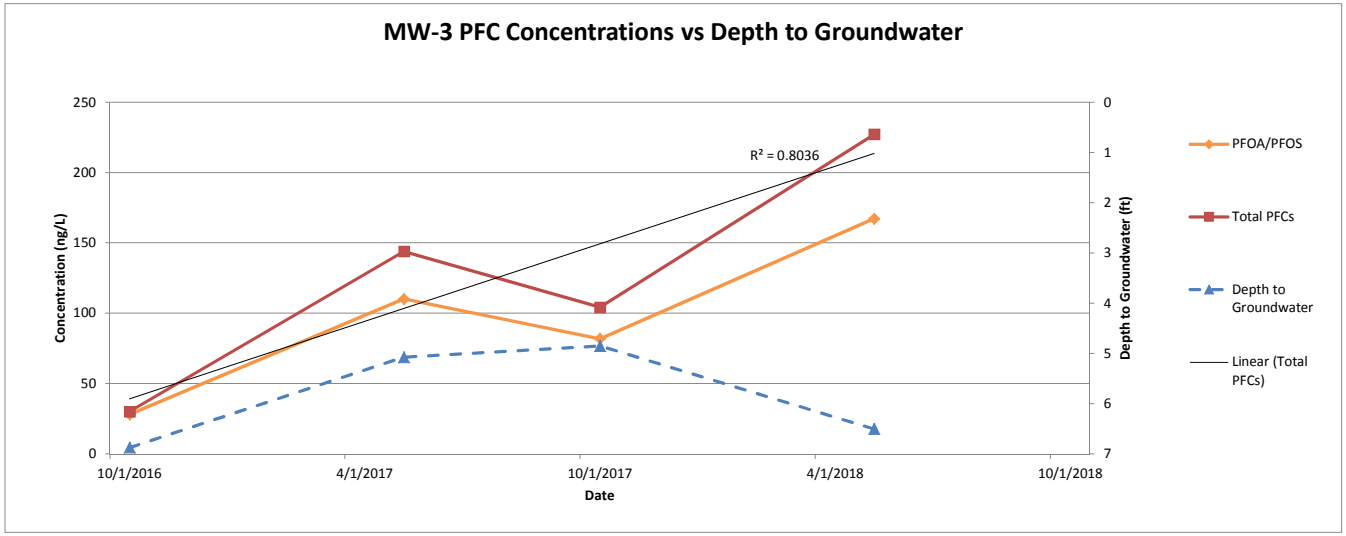
** = maximum acceptable change (units as noted)
*** = All perfluorinated compound values reported in ng/L. Analysis via EPA Method 537 (short list)
VGES and PALs pertain to total metals and are provided for reference only
E - The reported value exceeds largest calibration standard. Extrapolation of the calibration curve was employed to obtain the reported value.

= exceeds PAL
= exceeds VGES
= exceeds max acceptable change



APPENDIX C

Laboratory Report

NORTHERN LAKE SERVICE, INC.
Analytical Laboratory and Environmental Services
400 North Lake Avenue - Crandon, WI 54520
Ph: (715)-478-2777 Fax: (715)-478-3060

ANALYTICAL REPORT

WDNR Laboratory ID No. 721026460
WDATCP Laboratory Certification No. 105-330
EPA Laboratory ID No. WI00034

Printed: 06/19/18 **Page 1 of 1**

Client: **KAS**
Attn: Rebecca Treat
589 Avenue D, Suite 10
PO Box 787
Williston, VT 05495

NLS Project: 300615
NLS Customer: 108400
Phone: 802 383 0486
PO # 610110045

Project: **Halifax Landfill**

Phelan Well NLS ID: 1058590

COC: 198671:1 Matrix: DW
Collected: 05/30/18 09:49 Received: 06/05/18

Parameter	Result	Units	Dilution	LOD	LOQ/MCL	Analyzed	Method	Lab
Perfluorinated Chemicals by EPA Method 537 Rev 1.1	see attached					06/13/18	EPA 537 Rev 1.1	721026460
Solid Phase Extraction by EPA Method 537	yes					06/07/18	EPA 537	721026460

Field Blank NLS ID: 1058591

COC: 198671:1 Matrix: FB
Collected: 05/30/18 09:49 Received: 06/05/18

Parameter	Result	Units	Dilution	LOD	LOQ	Analyzed	Method	Lab
Perfluorinated Chemicals by EPA Method 537 Rev 1.1	see attached					06/13/18	EPA 537 Rev 1.1	721026460
Solid Phase Extraction by EPA Method 537	yes					06/07/18	EPA 537	721026460

MW-3 NLS ID: 1058592

COC: 198671:2 Matrix: GW
Collected: 05/30/18 10:39 Received: 06/05/18

Parameter	Result	Units	Dilution	LOD	LOQ	Analyzed	Method	Lab
Perfluorinated Chemicals by EPA Method 537 Rev 1.1	see attached					06/13/18	EPA 537 Rev 1.1	721026460
Solid Phase Extraction by EPA Method 537	yes					06/07/18	EPA 537	721026460

Trip Blank NLS ID: 1058593

COC: 198671:3 Matrix: FB
Collected: 05/30/18 10:36 Received: 06/05/18

Parameter	Result	Units	Dilution	LOD	LOQ	Analyzed	Method	Lab
Perfluorinated Chemicals by EPA Method 537 Rev 1.1	see attached					06/13/18	EPA 537 Rev 1.1	721026460
Solid Phase Extraction by EPA Method 537	yes					06/07/18	EPA 537	721026460

Values in brackets represent results greater than or equal to the LOD but less than the LOQ and are within a region of "Less-Certain Quantitation". Results greater than or equal to the LOQ are considered to be in the region of "Certain Quantitation". LOD and/or LOQ tagged with an asterisk(*) are considered Reporting Limits. All LOD/LOQs adjusted to reflect dilution and/or solids content.

ND = Not Detected (< LOD) LOD = Limit of Detection LOQ = Limit of Quantitation NA = Not Applicable
DWB = Dry Weight Basis %DWB = (mg/kg DWB) / 10000 1000 ug/L = 1 mg/L
MCL = Maximum Contaminant Levels for Drinking Water Samples. Shaded results indicate >MCL.

Reviewed by:

Authorized by:
R. T. Krueger
President

ANALYTICAL RESULTS: Perfluorinated Chemicals by EPA 537 Rev 1.1 Safe Drinking Water Analysis

Customer: KAS NLS Project: 300615 PO # 610110045

Project Description: Halifax Landfill

Project Title: Template: 537PPT2 Printed: 06/19/2018 13:14

Sample: 1058590 Phelan Well Collected: 05/30/18 Analyzed: 06/13/18 - Analytes: 6

ANALYTE NAME	RESULT	UNITS WWB	DIL	LOD	LOQ	MCL	Note
perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	ND	ppt	1	3.6	11		
perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	ND	ppt	1	0.45	1.4		
perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	ND	ppt	1	1.3	4.1		
perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	[1.66]	ppt	1	0.70	2.2		J
perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	ND	ppt	1	1.3	4.1		
perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	ND	ppt	1	1.5	4.7		
C13-PFHxA (SURR)	99.589%		1				S
C13-PFDA (SURR)	111.521%		1				S

NOTES APPLICABLE TO THIS ANALYSIS:

J = Result enclosed in brackets is between LOD and LOQ, a region of less certain quantitation.

S = This compound is a surrogate used to evaluate the quality control of a method.

Sample: 1058591 Field Blank Collected: 05/30/18 Analyzed: 06/13/18 - Analytes: 6

ANALYTE NAME	RESULT	UNITS WWB	DIL	LOD	LOQ	Note
perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	ND	ppt	1	3.6	11	
perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	[0.89]	ppt	1	0.45	1.4	J
perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	ND	ppt	1	1.3	4.1	
perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	5.11	ppt	1	0.70	2.2	
perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	ND	ppt	1	1.3	4.1	
perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	ND	ppt	1	1.5	4.7	
C13-PFHxA (SURR)	96.85%		1			S
C13-PFDA (SURR)	104.687%		1			S

NOTES APPLICABLE TO THIS ANALYSIS:

J = Result enclosed in brackets is between LOD and LOQ, a region of less certain quantitation.

S = This compound is a surrogate used to evaluate the quality control of a method.

Sample: 1058592 MW-3 Collected: 05/30/18 Analyzed: 06/13/18 - Analytes: 6

ANALYTE NAME	RESULT	UNITS WWB	DIL	LOD	LOQ	Note
perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	[3.75]	ppt	1	3.6	11	J
perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	41.2	ppt	1	0.45	1.4	
perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	13.1	ppt	1	1.3	4.1	
perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	134	ppt	1	0.70	2.2	
perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	[1.9]	ppt	1	1.3	4.1	J
perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	33.3	ppt	1	1.5	4.7	
C13-PFHxA (SURR)	99.836%		1			S
C13-PFDA (SURR)	110.181%		1			S

NOTES APPLICABLE TO THIS ANALYSIS:

J = Result enclosed in brackets is between LOD and LOQ, a region of less certain quantitation.

S = This compound is a surrogate used to evaluate the quality control of a method.

ANALYTICAL RESULTS: Perfluorinated Chemicals by EPA 537 Rev 1.1 Safe Drinking Water Analysis

Customer: KAS NLS Project: 300615 PO # 610110045

Project Description: Halifax Landfill

Project Title: Template: 537PPT2 Printed: 06/19/2018 13:14

Sample: 1058593 Trip Blank Collected: 05/30/18 Analyzed: 06/13/18 - Analytes: 6

ANALYTE NAME	RESULT	UNITS WWB	DIL	LOD	LOQ	Note
perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	ND	ppt	1	3.6	11	
perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	ND	ppt	1	0.45	1.4	
perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	ND	ppt	1	1.3	4.1	
perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	ND	ppt	1	0.70	2.2	
perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	ND	ppt	1	1.3	4.1	
perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	ND	ppt	1	1.5	4.7	
C13-PFHxA (SURR)	85.111%		1			S
C13-PFDA (SURR)	98.759%		1			S

NOTES APPLICABLE TO THIS ANALYSIS:

S = This compound is a surrogate used to evaluate the quality control of a method.

SAMPLE COLLECTION AND CHAIN OF CUSTODY RECORD

NORTHERN LAKE SERVICE, INC.

Analytical Laboratory and Environmental Services

400 North Lake Avenue • Crandon, WI 54520-1298

Tel: (715) 478-2777 • Fax: (715) 478-3060

Wisconsin DNR cert ID
721026460 (Cran) / 268533760 (Wauk)
Wisconsin DATCP ID
105-000330 (Cran) / 105-000479 (Wauk)

NO. 198671

CLIENT	KAS, Inc
ADDRESS	P.O Box 787
CITY / STATE / ZIP	WILLISTON / VT / 05495
PROJECT DESCRIPTION / NO.	HALIFAX LANDFILL
QUOTATION NO.	
DNR FID #	
DNR LICENSE #	
CONTACT	REBECCA TREAT
PHONE	802-383-0486
PURCHASE ORDER NO.	6101100045
FAX	802-383-0490

MATRIX:
SW = surface water
WW = waste water
GW = groundwater
DW = drinking water
TIS = tissue
AIR = air
SOIL = soil
SED = sediment
PROD = product
SL = sludge
OTHER

ANALYZE PER ORDER OF ANALYSIS

USE BOXES BELOW: Indicate Y or N if GW Sample is field filtered.
Indicate G or C if WW Sample is Grab or Composite.

ITEM NO.	NLS LAB. NO.	SAMPLE ID	COLLECTION DATE	COLLECTION TIME	MATRIX (See above)	G	PFCs via EPA-537 Short List	COLLECTION REMARKS (i.e. DNR Well ID #)
1.	058590-591	Phelan Well	5/30/18	949	DW		X	Field blank /ms/msd included
2.	592	MW-3	↓	1039	GW		↓	
3.	593	TRIP BLANK	↓	1036	Blank H2O		↓	
4.								
5.								
6.								
7.								
8.								
9.								
10.								

ONE SAMPLE PER LINE

COLLECTED BY (signature)	CUSTODY SEAL NO. (IF ANY)	DATE/TIME 5/30/18 1100
RELINQUISHED BY (signature) 06/04/18/1045	RECEIVED BY (signature)	DATE/TIME
DISPATCHED BY (signature)	METHOD OF TRANSPORT UPS Next Day Air	DATE/TIME 06/04/18/1045
RECEIVED AT NLS BY (signature)	DATE/TIME 6/5/18 1030	CONDITION Ok
COOLER #	TEMP. 2.4 °C	
	REMARKS & OTHER INFORMATION PLEASE ANALYZE FB SAMPLE IF CORRESPONDING SAMPLE IS POSITIVE FOR PFCs #6 SM/T	
	WDNR FACILITY NUMBER	E-MAIL ADDRESS

REPORT TO
rebeccat@kas-consulting.com
KAS, Inc.

INVOICE TO
rebeccat@kas-consulting
KAS, Inc.

PRESERVATIVE:
NP = no preservative
S = sulfuric acid
N = nitric acid
Z = zinc acetate
M = methanol
OH = sodium hydroxide
HA = hydrochloric & ascorbic acid
H = hydrochloric acid

IMPORTANT:

1. TO MEET REGULATORY REQUIREMENTS, THIS FORM **MUST** BE COMPLETED IN DETAIL AND INCLUDED IN THE COOLER CONTAINING THE SAMPLES DESCRIBED.
2. PLEASE USE ONE LINE PER SAMPLE, **NOT** PER BOTTLE.
3. RETURN THIS FORM WITH SAMPLES - CLIENT MAY KEEP YELLOW COPY.
4. PARTIES COLLECTING SAMPLE LISTED AS **REPORT TO** AND LISTED AS **INVOICE TO** AGREE TO STANDARD TERMS & CONDITIONS ON REVERSE.

Rev. 7/20/15